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# Alzheimer's Association Helpline



# What is Medical Social Work

Medical social workers support patients, and their families, understand a particular illness, work through the emotions of a diagnosis, and provide counseling about care decisions (i.e. addressing the social, financial and psychological barriers related to their health condition).

#### **Goal of Social Work support within the LEADS Study:**

For families to feel empowered in making informed care choices specially acknowledging and addressing the factors that impact those diagnosed with younger-onset Alzheimer's Disease

# CARE CONSIDERATIONS + RESOURCES

- CARE TEAM
- SOCIAL SUPPORT
- SAFETY
- FINANCIAL

# **CARE TEAM**

- Coordinating care between disciplines (MD, OT, PT, SLP, etc)
  - Primary Care Provider (PCP)
  - Neurologist (and other specialists)
  - Occupational therapy (CDRS: Certified driving rehabilitation specialist)
  - Physical Therapy
  - Mental health providers: Psychology / Psychiatry / Counselor
  - Speech Language Therapy (SLP)
  - Research team

# **SOCIAL SUPPORT**

- Engaging in support groups / education
  - https://www.communityresourcefinder.org/
- Faith organizations, schools, social groups
- Local Area Agencies on Aging (AAA)
  - <a href="https://eldercare.acl.gov/Public/About/Aging\_Network/AAA.aspx">https://eldercare.acl.gov/Public/About/Aging\_Network/AAA.aspx</a>
- Informal care support
  - Caring Bridge: <a href="https://www.caringbridge.org/">https://www.caringbridge.org/</a>

# **SAFETY**

- Residence : <a href="https://www.alz.org/help-support/caregiving/safety/home-safety">https://www.alz.org/help-support/caregiving/safety/home-safety</a>
  - Independent, assisted, skilled environments
  - Fall prevention
- Driving: <a href="https://www.alz.org/help-support/caregiving/safety/dementia-driving">https://www.alz.org/help-support/caregiving/safety/dementia-driving</a>
  - Conversations with neurologist, primary care, Occupational therapy (CDRS)
- Medication management: <a href="https://www.alz.org/help-support/caregiving/safety/medication-safety">https://www.alz.org/help-support/caregiving/safety/medication-safety</a>
- Travel (airports, accessibility): <a href="https://www.alz.org/help-support/caregiving/safety/traveling">https://www.alz.org/help-support/caregiving/safety/traveling</a>

#### **EMPLOYMENT BASED**

#### Reasonable accommodations - Americans with Disabilities Act

https://www.eeoc.gov/publications/ada-your-responsibilities-employer#:~:text=Reasonable%20accommodation%20is%20any%20change,equal%20to%20those%20enjoyed%20by

Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA): <a href="https://www.dol.gov/general/topic/benefits-leave/fmla">https://www.dol.gov/general/topic/benefits-leave/fmla</a>

**Short / Long term Disability:** Employer specific benefits

**Veterans Benefits:** <a href="https://www.va.gov/health-care/eligibility/">https://www.va.gov/health-care/eligibility/</a>

#### **SOCIAL SECURITY**

- **SSDI (Social Security Disability Income):** Social Security pays benefits to people who are totally disabled and unable to work. Federal law follows a strict definition of "disability." Under that definition, you are considered disabled if:
  - The Compassionate Allowances program (CAL) identifies claims where the applicant's disease or condition clearly meets Social Security's statutory standard for disability
    - https://secure.ssa.gov/poms.nsf/lnx/0423022385
    - https://www.alz.org/help-support/caregiving/financial-legal-planning/social-security-disability

#### **HEALTH INSURANCE**

- Employment based /COBRA: <a href="https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/cobra">https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/cobra</a>
- Marketplace: <a href="https://www.healthcare.gov/">https://www.healthcare.gov/</a>
- Medicare: Federal program available for certain people with disabilities who are under age 65.
  These individuals must have received Social Security Disability benefits for 24 months
  <a href="https://medicareadvocacy.org/under-65-project/#:~:text=Medicare%20is%20available%20for%20certain,known%20as%20Lou%20Gehrig's%20disease">https://medicareadvocacy.org/under-65-project/#:~:text=Medicare%20is%20available%20for%20certain,known%20as%20Lou%20Gehrig's%20disease</a>)
  - Medicaid: Administered by states: <a href="https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/index.html">https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/index.html</a>
    - Helpful questions: Does the provider accept this insurance? Is it in network, co-pay

#### **LEGAL**

- How do I find an Elder Lawyer near me: <a href="https://www.naela.org/">https://www.naela.org/</a>
- HIPAA: <a href="https://www.hhs.gov/hipaa/for-professionals/privacy/index.html">https://www.hhs.gov/hipaa/for-professionals/privacy/index.html</a>
- Advance Care Planning
  - https://www.alz.org/help-support/caregiving/financial-legal-planning/legal-documents
    - https://prepareforyourcare.org
      - Financial planning, Estate planning, Trusts, Guardianship

- DEVELOP A WELLNESS PLAN
  - For both the person diagnosed with early-onset AND their caregivers
    - Physical activity
    - Routine wellness exams (vision, hearing, dental)
    - Smoking cessation
    - Minimizing stress
      - Engaging in hobbies / activities / YMCA classes, music therapy / etc.
    - Sleep hygiene
  - Practice asking for help



# **WELLNESS PLAN**

